

**General Studies**  
**Full Length Test**  
**Test - 4 (GS - 4)**  
**Test Code - A21054504**

**Evaluator Code:**  
**Date of Assignment:**  
**CQ:**

**NAME:**

**Time allowed: 180 Minutes**

**ADMIN. NO.:**

**Email:**

**MOBILE NO.:**

**Submission Date:**

### QUESTION PAPER SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

**Please read each of the following instructions carefully before attempting questions:**

There are **TWELVE** questions printed in **ENGLISH**. All the questions are compulsory.

The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. Word limit in questions, wherever specified, should be adhered to. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.

Q No.	Marks	Q No.	Marks	Q No.	Marks
Q1 a)	/10	Q4 a)	/10	Q8	/20
b)	/10	b)	/10	Q9	/20
Q2 a)	/10	Q5 a)	/10	Q10	/20
b)	/10	b)	/10	Q11	/20
Q3 a)	/10	Q6 a)	/10	Q12	/20
b)	/10	b)	/10	<b>Total :</b>	<b>/250</b>
c)	/10	Q7	/20		

#### **Instructions:-**

- Legible Scanning:** Exercise due diligence in scanning your scripts for clear legibility
- Submissions** marred by poor scanning, notably those with illegible sections or blackened pages due to improper scanning, risk being excluded from the evaluation process.
- Non-Adherence Consequences:** Failure to comply with the aforementioned instructions may lead to the disqualification of your submission.

#### **For Student Only**

**Start Time -** 2pm

**End Time -** 5pm

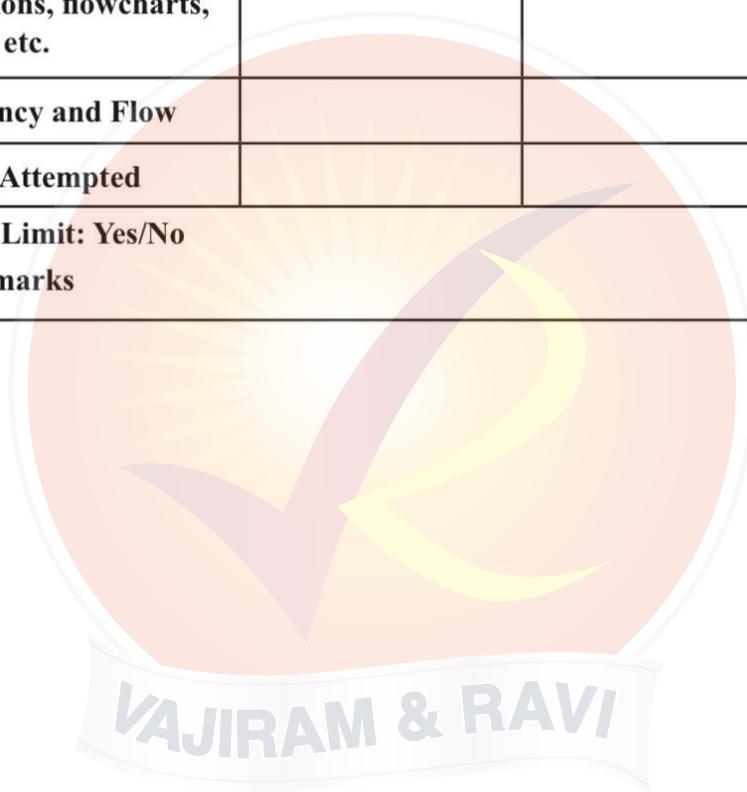
**Mode of Examination**  Online

**Online**  **Offline**

**Receiving date -**

**Dispatch date -**

Parameters		Good	Average	Needs Improvement
Conceptual Understanding				
Contextual Clarity				
Structure	Introduction			
	Body			
	Conclusion			
Meeting the Demand of the Questions				
Value Addition- Use of examples, case studies, Current Affairs Linkage, data etc.				
Presentation-Illustrations, flowcharts, diagrams, etc.				
Language Competency and Flow				
No. of Questions Attempted				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adherence to Word Limit: Yes/No</li> <li>Subject-Specific Remarks</li> </ul>				





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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
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write anything  
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answer.  
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(1a)

A Civil Servant, need not only  
Integrity but should also ensure  
impartiality and non partisanship  
for ethical governance.

Interdependence of foundational values

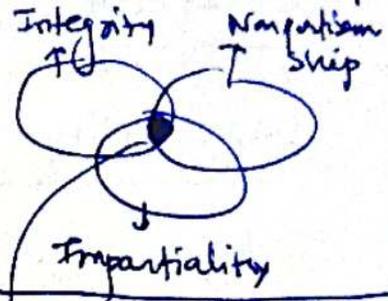
- \*A) Integrity without impartiality and non partisanship
- 1) Will lead to crisis of conscience
  - 2) Decision making influenced by personal bias.
  - 3) Civil Servant, directing public service delivery towards his Caste Community.
  - 3) Unholy nexus of Babu-Neta
- Tej Vyapam Scanned  
Page

Integrity along with Impartiality and non partisanship

1) In line with

Constitutional morality

↳ Justice and equality.



ethical governance

2) Effective utilisation of public funds and public service delivery

eg) E. shreedharam → Completed the project on time.

3) Inclusive and Sustainable governance  
↳ free and fair distribution of resources to all.

4) Kantian duty principle upheld.

All these foundational values are needed in a civil servant to

display the ethos of Karmyogi

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इस स्थिति में  
नहीं लिखना  
चाहिए।  
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1-16)

"Ethics is knowing the difference  
between what you have the rights  
to do and what is right to do"  
~ Potter

Essence of human action =  $\frac{\text{Individual autonomy}}{\Delta \text{ Societal norms}}$

1)

Kantian Deontological approach

↳ Doing duty rightfully for  
Self and the society.

2)

Golden mean approach :- Balancing  
morals with societal ethics.

3)

Ubuntu ethics :- "Best of an individual  
is in the best of the society".

4)

Constitutional values :- Provides  
Personal freedom along with reasonable

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restrictions.

- 5) Gandhian principle :- "Service to mankind is service to god"
- 6) Principle of Sikhism :- Universal Humanism → "Vashudev Kutumbakam")
- 7) Environmental ethics → Balancing need with social responsibility towards inter and Intra generations

Thus, ethics help an individual in balancing ethical egoism and ethical altruism



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2(a)

Conscience, is the inner voice of  
an individual. It shapes their  
thoughts and actions.

Conscience → Universal moral compass

① As per gandhian principle, it  
guides universal actions.

② Conscience, though content  
and people vary → guides  
actions by giving satisfaction  
or guilt.

However, Conscience is  
Subjective →  
determined  
by society



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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
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Therefore, the Conscience, should  
be in line with the  
Constitutional morality.



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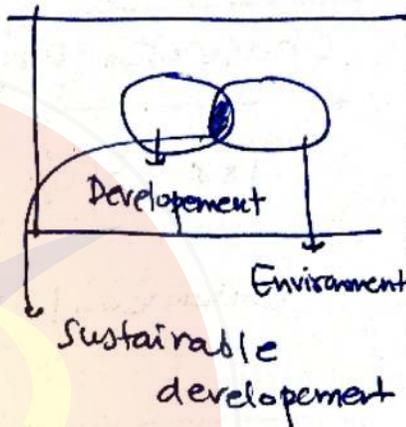
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2(b)

Public servants, must be able to find balance between the developmental need and moral responsibility

Towards the nature.

Ethical principles rooted in Indian philosophy



1) Advaita philosophy :- Oneness of everything  $\Rightarrow$  Nature and humans are one.

2) Naturalism  $\Rightarrow$  Worshipping nature and using it for needs only.

(eg) worshipping of peepal tree

3) Animism  $\Rightarrow$  Every object has a 'soul'  
 $\hookrightarrow$  Therefore, greed should not exceed need.



4) Buddha's Ahimsa philosophy →  
Against non violence towards nature -  
→ Nature to be treated as an  
end in itself.

5) Charvaka philosophy :- Using nature  
for self fulfilment in a  
balanced manner.

6) Tribal philosophy :- Nature should be  
respected.

es Bishnoi community - Black buck

The Natural resources are not our  
consumption units, they are borrowed  
from the future generations.

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3(a)

"Cultivation of mind should be the ultimate aim of human existence" - BR Ambedkar -

DR BR Ambedkar, pointed towards chasing excellence by developing intellectual and moral capabilities as well. [fundamental duty U/A 51(a)]

## Significance of cultivation of mind

- 1) Personal level ⇒ Self satisfaction  
(Maslow's hierarchy of needs)
- ↳ Builds character  
↳ APJ Abdul Kalam
  - ↳ Builds ethical leadership  
↳ TN Seshan

- 2) Community level ⇒ Equid society.



→ Builds social harmony in the society

→ Promotes the values of tolerance and inclusivity.

eg opening of hospital for transgender in Hyderabad

3) Administration ⇒ Ensuring ethical governance  
↳ Citizen Centric decisions

Ways to cultivate mind :-

1) Role of teachers, parents ⇒ critical thinking and moral education

eg Delhi government's Value based Curriculum

2) Peer learning and Media Support.

A just society need morally and intellectually awakened citizens

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3(b)

"The coward calls the brave man rash, the rash man calls him coward - Aristotle.

According to Aristotle, the ethical interpretation of actions varies with space and time.

---

The coward calls the brave man rash

---

① The virtue of cowardice or brave is contextual ⇒ someone's bravery could be someone's stupidity.

▶ Performing bike stunts on crowded road ⇒ someone would call this act as brave, some would call it as irresponsible.

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The rash man calls him 'coward' :-

- ① Someone's who takes decisions -  
by weighing all the options might  
be called as stupid by someone  
who takes imprompt decision.

Thus, A coward can also  
be brave and a brave can  
also be a coward - it  
depends upon the situation.

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अन्य प्रश्न संख्या  
के अतिरिक्त  
यहाँ कुछ भी  
न लिखें।

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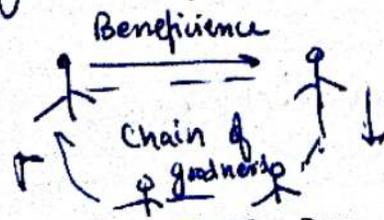
3(c)

Immanuel Kant, here calls for  
being benevolent in action - meaning  
doing selfless actions which can  
become universal (set precedence)

Benevolence is a duty :- It is the  
moral responsibility of human beings  
to help each other and show  
Altruism.

eg Daan Veer Karna → gave away his  
earrings

Circle of Benevolence :- Action  
done in selfless nature returns to  
do good for the actor himself.



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1) Mahatma Gandhi's selfless service to the nation made his immemorial

Relevance in public administration

1) Devotion to Duty :-

2) E. Shreedharan, completed the metro project on time and returned the unused funds.

2) Helps in ethical governance ⇒

Pro poor governance ⇒ welfare schemes such as MNREGA.

3) In adherence to the Constitutional responsibility.

"Service to mankind is service to God" ~ Swami Vivekanand



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4(a)

Technology, in itself has no flaws,  
it is the humans that use it  
makes it ethical or unethical.

Ethical Challenges posed by AI and  
Data privacy

1) Digital injustice, through digital exclusion

eg) Only 24% rural household have  
internet (NSSO)

2) Algo / racial bias ⇒ Many facial  
recognition app shows racial biasness.

3) Humans are Used as Data mines.  
(Against Kantian Dignity principle)

4) Violation of personal data, and  
breach of consent.

eg) Cambridge analytica - Facebook

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5) Dilutes the decision making  
↳ fake news  
↳ Paid pro paganda.

Measures to be taken :-

1) Promote Digital Justice → Digital inclusion  
↳ Digital literacy.

2) Data protection laws [  
↳ Right to be forgotten  
↳ Informed data collection]

3) Human interface in Critical  
Sectors → Health and education.

AI can be a gamechanger in

Public service delivery and governance

provided the humans behind  
it are ethical.

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प्रश्नों के  
सहित लिखें  
कैंडिडेट  
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4(b)

An ethical leader, uses rules  
and regulation for public welfare  
and not for self benefits.

Rules and Regulations, provide  
Objectivity, Consistency in the  
decision making.

Need for ethical leadership and  
Value-based discretion

1) In order to follow the spirit  
of service → public duty.

Key Armstrong Ponne (IAS, Manipal) →  
build a road with crowd funding.

2) For ensuring empathy and Compassion  
towards the vulnerable section.

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eg Giving ration to the Undocumented Poor Women.

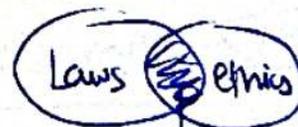
3) Adherence to Constitutional morality → Providing justice

eg SR Sankaran (IAS) → Known for pro poor policies.

4) Inclusive and Sustainable governance

eg Dirya Der saram (IAS), learned tribal language to address their demand.

However, Value based discretion should be balanced with rules and regulations to avoid Slippery slope



Pro people adminis-  
- tratin

Therefore, "Law without ethics is like body without soul" ~ need balance of laws and ethics

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5(a)

A political attitude, refers to the process of showing apathy or disinterest towards the political process.

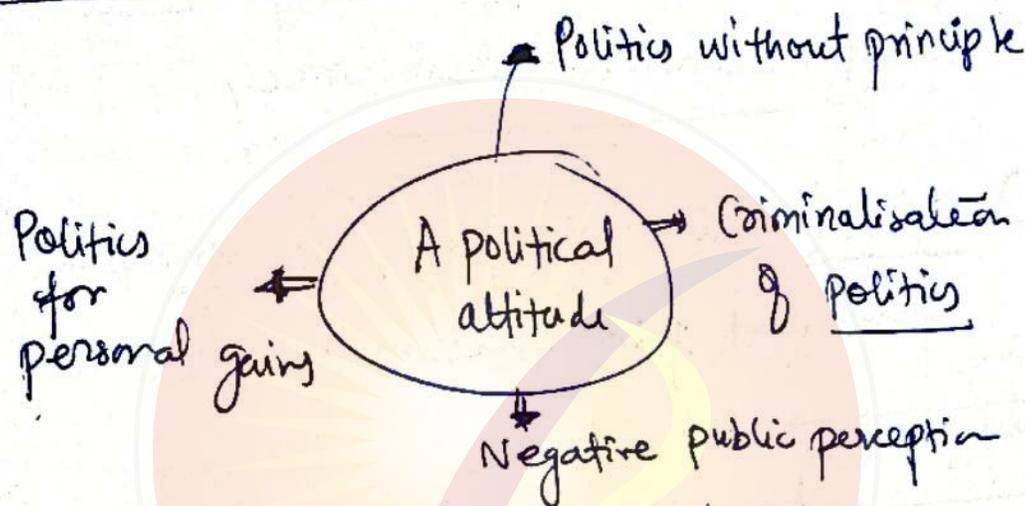


Fig:- Reason for Apolitical attitude.

A political attitude : Ethically justified?

① In my opinion, it is not justified because of the following reasons:-

- 1) Moral responsibility, to the nation.
- 2) Responsibility, to ensure that right leaders are represented.

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- 3) politics determines the social harmony of the society.
- 4) Welfare politics  $\Rightarrow$  ensuring social and economic democracy.
- 5) Duty (Kantian principle), to ensure free and fair elections.

## Way Forward

- 1) Positive role modelling  $\Rightarrow$  Kiran Bedi (IPS)
- 2) Reforms  $\Rightarrow$  Amend RoPA and make model code legal.
- 3) Moral code of conduct for politicians.
- 4) Initiatives :- Youth parliament,

Youth represents the future, the Politics should be driven by ethical principles (Gandhian Democracy)

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5(b)

Moral dilemmas, refers to situation where a Civil servants has to make choice between two contrasting options.

eg Professional duty vs Humanitarian crisis

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Moral dilemmas faced by Civil Servants

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1) Balancing the economic growth with environmental sustainability.

eg Building Dam in Himalayan ecosystem.

2) Objectivity versus Compassion

---

eg Providing rations to the Undocumented migrants.

3) Personal ethics versus professional duty

---

↳ Balancing Work-life



- ethical frameworks
- ① Constitutional morality  
↳ ensure justice and equality.
  - ② Kantian Deontology :- Duty for public service, realizing the essence of public service.
  - ③ Golden mean :- Balancing environment and economy by doing EIA
  - ④ Grandhiji Talisman :- Recalling the face of the poorest person while decision making.
  - ⑤ Following code of ethics and code of conduct.

↳ All India Service rule, 1967

These frameworks help realizing the true essence of civil services.

# UPSC

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6(a)

Inclusion of Transgender, in the Sports have led to the debate of fairness versus inclusivity, as seen in the recently held olympic

Ethical dilemmas

- 1) Ethical dilemma between fairness and inclusivity
- 2) Balancing the sports ethics.
- 3) Against utilitarian principle  
↳ Injustice to the female participants.
- 4) Justice to the transgender, on the other hand.
- 5) Inclusive sports governance.

b)

## Should Fairness outweigh Inclusion

- ① Fairness should be balanced with inclusion.
- ② Proper documentation of the transgender athletes should be done.
- ③ Biological checks, to ensure the validity of transgender Certification
- ④ A separate category for transgender sports could be thought of.

The issues of sports fairness and gender inclusivity needs further debate and discussion.

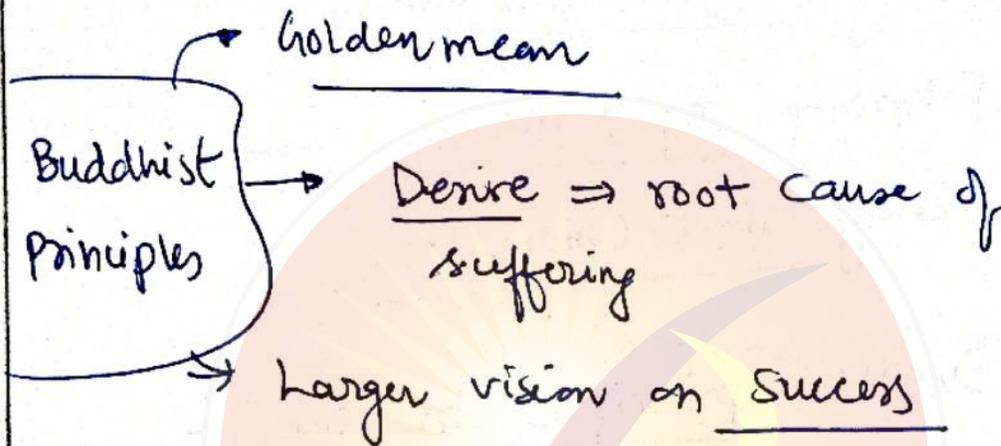
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शब्द सीमा से  
अधिक  
लिखें।  
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(b)

A civil servants, faces high pressure  
and stress from public and politicians  
in doing his duty.



Use of Buddhist principles in  
maintaining balance

1) Golden mean principle :- Balance  
between personal ethics and  
professional ethics.

2) Success, should not only be  
measured by goals and ambitions

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rather having holistic life  
(IKIGAI principle)

3) Buddhist principle helps in  
Solving ethical dilemmas

→ Following right means and  
doing right conduct

4) Buddhist principle helping in  
self realization (Maslow's  
hierarchy of  
needs)

5) It brings emotional intelligence  
↳ Helps in dealing  
with stress

Thus, Buddhism principles can help  
Civil servants realising his true  
Potential and effectively doing  
duty as well.

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7

The case study pertains to the situation of a potential conflict of interest. Here, Ravi, an IAS officer finds himself in an ethical dilemma between professional duty and personal integrity.

- a) Ethical issues involved in the case
- 1) Potential conflict of interest  
↳ Awarding contract to daughter's company
  - 2) Utilitarianism :- public health  $\rightarrow$  maximum welfare needed for the undeserved areas.
  - 3) Non-partisanship  $\rightarrow$  Political pressure from the politically connected 2nd bidder.

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4) Potential Bribe → Indirect favours  
to Ravi

5) Beyond Duty → Kantian principle  
↳ No formal requirement but  
against ethics

6) Media test → public perception of  
Ravi in the media

b) Options Available to Ravi

1) Give Contract to his daughter  
Company and it is technically  
sound and competitively priced.

Merits → Professional Integrity  
→ Effective utilisation of public funds

(Please do not write anything except the question number in the space given for answer in Hindi.)

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Demenis → Negative perception in the media  
→ Potential conflict of Interest  
Against the All India Service  
Conduct rules.

(2) Give contract to the 2nd bidder →  
Enjoy favours and post retirement  
consultancy role.

Positives → No positives.

Negatives → Ineffective utilisation of  
Public fund  
→ Worry precedence for the  
Juniors.

(3) Reuse himself and form an independent  
committee to oversee the contract  
process

Answer the question in not more than the word limit specified for each in the parenthesis. (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

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उत्तरों में प्रश्नों के लिए निर्दिष्ट शब्द सीमा का पालन करें।  
उम्मीदवारों को प्रश्नों के अंदर ही उत्तर लिखने होंगे।

Positives → Avoid conflict of Interest  
↳ objective decision making.

c) Ravi, Should choose the 3<sup>rd</sup> option  
as "Justice should not only be done, it should also be seen". It is Constitutional duty of Ravi to avoid

any potential Conflict of interest and uphold just image (perception) of Bureaucracy

d) Management

↳ Adherence to Code of ethics and Code of conduct

Showing impartial and nonpartisan behaviour

↳ Adherence to Constitutional morality

↳ lessons of role modelling → Ashok  
Chunky

↳ Integrity pact & value inculcation



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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Words Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
(Specimen Answer Booklet - 8 of Practice Session (2017))

The case study pertains to misutilisation  
of public funds and ineffective public  
service delivery.

a) Core ethical Issues

a) Humanitarian Crisis ⇒ Cross border shelling  
↳ Against peace and universal  
humanism

b) Misutilisation of funds and corruption.

c) Against the value of fraternity ⇒  
Caste based discrimination

d) Impartiality ⇒ Personal biasness in  
delivery of help kits

e) Bureaucratic apathy ⇒ by field officers

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f) Exosim of media ethics  
↳ focus on high profile narratives

g) Lack of inclusivity, in the public service delivery.

(b) Immediate Course of action :-

1) Counselling to displaced population  
→ to address psychological challenges.

2) Inclusion, of marginalised communities in the public delivery.

3) Action against the indifferent field officers.

4) Help local media help to spread the plight of common people

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कृपया प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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5) Involve local NGO's and Communities in delivery of aid.

c) Managing political interface while upholding neutrality and inclusivity

1) Persuade the local leaders → that their aid in emergency time would help them gain vote.

2) Made them realise, their constitutional duty ⇒ the spirit of public services.

3) Use digital technology & DBT measures to ensure inclusivity in the public service delivery.

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4) At last resort, Use Section 144 to restrict the movement of Anti-social elements.

d) Balancing Compassion and Institutional discipline

1) Improving emotional Intelligence.

2) Realising the Spirit of service ⇒ following duty but end goal should be public service.

3) Lessons from role models  
↳ TN Sesham  
↳ E Shree dharam

Therefore, for ethical governance, a civil servant needs to balance both objectivity and compassion.

Please do not write anything except the question number in the space provided for answer in this margin.

# UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को इस स्थान में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
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9-

The case study pertains to an evergoing ethical dilemma of development and environment.

0)

Core ethical dilemmas :-

1)

Economy versus Environment

↳ National growth                      † Marine ecosystem

2)

Environment versus National security (

fundamental duty under A-51 to protect sovereignty, security)

3)

Economic growth vs Empathy towards Vulnerable section  
‡ Tribals here.

4)

Greater good principle → Infrastructure will help livelihood opportunities.



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5) Political pressure vs Professional Integrity

6) Constitutional values versus protection of Vulnerable Communities

b) Options Available to Me

1) Do fast track approval :-

Merits

- Against In line with Utilitarian principle
- Fundamental duty to protect security

Demerits

- Against Kantian principle → Human dignity
- Against Environmental ethics

2) Stop the Infrastructural project

Positives → Moral responsibility towards nature

→ Inclusive governance → tribals



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Negatives) → Against greater good

→ Against Constitutional values

3) Comprehensive environmental impact assessment and persuasion of indigenous

Communities → Opportunity for economic growth along with their protection of ancestral land.

9) Steps to ensure ethical and evidence based governance

1) Use of technology → AI to ensure data driven governance.

2) Community participation, in the EIA process in letter and spirit as well.

3) Protection of floura and fauna → Sustainable and inclusive governance.

Please do not  
write anything  
except the  
question number  
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given for this  
purpose.

# UPSC

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अभ्यर्थी को  
केवल प्रश्न  
संख्या ही  
लिखनी है।  
उम्मीदवार  
किसी भी  
उपरोक्त  
स्थान पर  
लिखना नहीं  
सकते।

4) Involving NGO's and Civil Society,  
for social auditing a mechanism  
of democratic accountability.

d) Long term policy and institutional  
reforms

- 1) Involvement of community in  
policy planning and formulation.
- 2) Reform of land acquisition act  
more just towards the vulnerable  
communities.
- 3) Environmental ethics education

Need to balance environment and  
economy for sustainable future

10-

The case study pertains to freedom  
of expression versus subscribing  
to the social norms.

a)

Ethical issues in the way free  
thinking is promoted

r)

Persecution, of young minds, by  
social influencers.

2)

Balance between free thinking and  
moral responsibility, towards society

3)

Against Utilitarian principle ⇒ spread  
of anti-institutional narrative.

4)

Ethical dilemma between individualism  
vs Community life

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इस हार्जिंग में  
कोई लिखने  
बाकिए  
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5) Moral muteness, as the part of  
Kunal Bhalla.

6) Growing Intolerance → radical view  
on education, politics and Civil society

7) Personal ethics versus public ethics

5) Role of public figures

1) Ensure responsibility and accountability  
of their platform.

2) Fundamental duty, Under Article 51 →  
to strive towards excellence and  
develop scientific temper.

3) Balance between free thinking and  
respecting well-established norms.



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4) Acting as positive role models.

5) Using the power to influence others with principle.

6) Public apology, in case of misuse of their platform.

7) Advisory guidelines → to stop negative influence on youth.

d) Policy framework

1) Self regulation = implement Code of ethics and Code of conduct.

2) Issuance of Advisory mandatory for influencers content.

3) Classification of content — into

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paid and non paid.

4) Awarreners among youths relating  
to responsible usage of Internet.

5) Hold responsibility and accountability  
of the platform as well  
↓  
Youtube      Twitter.

Therefore, The intellectual freedom  
Should be used to strive  
towards excellence (Article 51(a)).

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प्रश्नों के उत्तर  
लिखने के लिए  
यहाँ  
उम्मीदवारों  
को लिखने  
ना  
उम्मीदवारों  
को लिखने  
ना

4-

The case study pertains to  
emergence of AI in daily life  
and resulting ethical principles.

a) Ethical issues

1) Algo bias :- racial attitude towards  
tribals.

2) Ineffective service delivery as  
not trained on local data.

3) Exclusion and social discrimination  
↳ of tribals and Vernacular  
language.

4) Professional loyalty versus Ethical Duty  
↳ to Company and investors      ↳ towards Society.

5) Environmental versus AI

Please do not write anything except the question number in the space provided for the answer.

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प्रश्नों का उत्तर केवल प्रश्न संख्या के स्थान पर लिखें।  
उम्मीदवारों को इस स्थान पर लिखना नहीं चाहिए।  
Candidates must not write on this margin.

6

Options Available to Rajnar :-

1) Push ahead with deployment to maintain momentum

Positives

- Company's profit
- Personal growth

Negatives

- Against rentism principle (categorical imperative)
- Unfair to tribals children

2) Pause and resolve the issue :-

Positives

→ ethical management of AI

→ Sets right precedence

→ Will enhance Company's reputation

→ in the long term.

Negative

→ Slow down the progress.

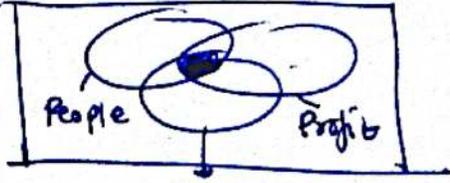
# UPSC

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अभ्यर्थी को  
प्रश्नों में  
सही शब्दों  
में  
लिखना  
है।  
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margin.

c) Raghuvar, should adopt the option 2 ⇒ that is to pause and resolve the AI Bias

Justification :-

- 1) Social responsibility of the company towards general public
- 2) Shows empathy and Compassion, towards the weaker section.
- 3) Builds trusts and reputation of the company in the longer run.
- 4) Triple bottom line approach ⇒  
ensuring ⇒  
  
Environment
- 5) Will attract investors in the longer run.

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c) Solves Crisis of Conscience for Raghav.

Therefore, "Technology is ethically neutral until we apply it" - Need proper training of AI before its usage.

VAJIRAM & RAVI

# UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को  
इस कॉपी में  
कोई लिखावट  
करनी  
नाह।  
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12-

The case study pertains to managing multiple dilemmas such as environmental protection, public health and political viability.

a)

Options Available to the officer to tackle the situation

1) Suspend construction activities, limit vehicular movement and ban on burning crop residue.

2) Status-Quoist → No Change, Avoid criticism from media and political authorities.

3) Consult community and seniors in managing the crisis.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)  
कृपया इस स्थान में केवल प्रश्न संख्या ही लिखें।

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उम्मीदवारों को इस कक्ष में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।  
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- 4) Use technologies, such as smog towers and sulphur cloud to create artificial rain.
- 5) Persuade public, to use public transportation system ⇒ Metro instead of personal vehicles.
- 6) Implement best practices, from Abroad ⇒ Germany to tackle the environmental problem.
- 
- 6) Core values and principles to be followed
- 
- 1) Public good principle: - mitigating the negative impact on children and elderly.

# UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को  
इस कॉपी में  
कोई लिखावट  
नाहीं करनी  
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write on this  
margin

2) Golden mean → Balancing pollution  
and public health and economic  
livelihood.

3) Constitutional value → Right to  
Clean environment under article 21

4) Triple bottom line approach :-  
↳ Balancing people, profit  
and environment.

5) Adherence to code of ethics and  
Code of Conduct.

6) Long term institutional reforms

1) Alternative to farmers :- Kapper  
↳ Seed technology  
↳ Genetically modified seeds.

Please do not  
write anything  
except the  
question number  
in this space  
कृपया इस स्थान  
में प्रश्न संख्या के  
अतिरिक्त कुछ  
न लिखें।

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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
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- 2) Green Construction norms :- follow  
respective Codes
- 3) Shifting phasing out petrol-diesel  
vehicle and using electrical  
vehicle → public buses.
- 4) Behavioural Nudge → Under  
Mission life.
- 5) Value education → Environmental  
ethics.

The problems of pollution need  
collaboration of all stakeholders  
~ for sustaining our people.